

Appendix: The Value of Government Services: Evidence from Flight Delays During the 2025 Shutdown

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The system-impact delay data is maintained for 82 ASPM airports in the Operations Network. The full list is as follows.

IATA Airport Name

ABQ	Albuquerque International Sunport
ANC	Ted Stevens Anchorage International Airport
APA	Centennial Airport
ASE	Aspen–Pitkin County Airport
ATL	Hartsfield–Jackson Atlanta International Airport
AUS	Austin–Bergstrom International Airport
BDL	Bradley International Airport
BHM	Birmingham–Shuttlesworth International Airport
BJC	Rocky Mountain Metropolitan Airport
BNA	Nashville International Airport
BOI	Boise Airport
BOS	Boston Logan International Airport
BUF	Buffalo Niagara International Airport
BUR	Hollywood Burbank Airport
BWI	Baltimore/Washington International Thurgood Marshall Airport
CLE	Cleveland Hopkins International Airport
CLT	Charlotte Douglas International Airport
CMH	John Glenn Columbus International Airport
CVG	Cincinnati/Northern Kentucky International Airport
DAL	Dallas Love Field
DAY	Dayton International Airport
DCA	Ronald Reagan Washington National Airport
DEN	Denver International Airport
DFW	Dallas/Fort Worth International Airport
DTW	Detroit Metropolitan Wayne County Airport
EWB	Newark Liberty International Airport
FLL	Fort Lauderdale–Hollywood International Airport

IATA Airport Name

GYG	Gary/Chicago International Airport
HNL	Daniel K. Inouye International Airport
HOU	William P. Hobby Airport
HPN	Westchester County Airport
IAD	Washington Dulles International Airport
IAH	George Bush Intercontinental Airport
IND	Indianapolis International Airport
ISP	Long Island MacArthur Airport
JAX	Jacksonville International Airport
JFK	John F. Kennedy International Airport
LAS	Harry Reid International Airport
LAX	Los Angeles International Airport
LGA	LaGuardia Airport
LGB	Long Beach Airport
MCI	Kansas City International Airport
MCO	Orlando International Airport
MDW	Chicago Midway International Airport
MEM	Memphis International Airport
MHT	Manchester–Boston Regional Airport
MIA	Miami International Airport
MKE	Milwaukee Mitchell International Airport
MSP	Minneapolis–St. Paul International Airport
MSY	Louis Armstrong New Orleans International Airport
OAK	Oakland International Airport
OGG	Kahului Airport
OMA	Eppeley Airfield
ONT	Ontario International Airport
ORD	Chicago O’Hare International Airport
OXR	Oxnard Airport
PBI	Palm Beach International Airport
PDX	Portland International Airport
PHL	Philadelphia International Airport
PHX	Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport

IATA Airport Name

PIT	Pittsburgh International Airport
PSP	Palm Springs International Airport
PVD	Rhode Island T. F. Green International Airport
RDU	Raleigh–Durham International Airport
RFD	Chicago Rockford International Airport
RSW	Southwest Florida International Airport
SAN	San Diego International Airport
SAT	San Antonio International Airport
SDF	Louisville Muhammad Ali International Airport
SEA	Seattle–Tacoma International Airport
SFO	San Francisco International Airport
SJC	San Jose Mineta International Airport
SJU	Luis Muñoz Marín International Airport
SLC	Salt Lake City International Airport
SMF	Sacramento International Airport
SNA	John Wayne Airport
STL	St. Louis Lambert International Airport
SWF	Stewart International Airport
TEB	Teterboro Airport
TPA	Tampa International Airport
TUS	Tucson International Airport
VNY	Van Nuys Airport

The full list of weather conditions controlled is as follows.

Variable	Full Name	Description
DSND	Days with Snow Depth	Number of days in the month with snow depth \geq 1 inch
DSNW	Days with Snowfall	Number of days in the month with snowfall \geq 1 inch
DT32	Days with Minimum Temperature Below 32°F	Count of days with minimum temperature below freezing
DX90	Days with Maximum Temperature Above 90°F	Count of days with maximum temperature exceeding 90°F

Variable	Full Name	Description
DP1X	Days with Precipitation \geq 1 Inch	Number of days with at least 1 inch of precipitation
DYHF	Days with Heavy Fog	Count of days with reported heavy fog
DYTS	Days with Thunderstorms	Count of days with thunderstorm occurrence
EMNT	Extreme Minimum Temperature	Lowest daily minimum temperature observed during the month
EMXP	Extreme Maximum Precipitation	Largest single-day precipitation total in the month
EMXT	Extreme Maximum Temperature	Highest daily maximum temperature observed during the month
PRCP	Total Precipitation	Total monthly precipitation (liquid equivalent)
SNOW	Total Snowfall	Total monthly snowfall
TAVG	Average Temperature	Monthly mean temperature
TMAX	Average Daily Maximum Temperature	Mean of daily maximum temperatures
TMIN	Average Daily Minimum Temperature	Mean of daily minimum temperatures